

“(c) STATE REQUIREMENTS.—The Secretary may withhold up to 10 percent of the funds apportioned under this title and under chapter 53 of title 49 for any fiscal year beginning after September 30, 1995, to any State and any recipient of assistance under such Act in the State unless, in the preceding fiscal year, the State was implementing each of the management systems described in subsection (a) and, before January 1 of the preceding fiscal year, the State certified, in writing, to the Secretary, that the State was implementing each of such management systems in the preceding fiscal year.”

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 104-59, §205(a)(2), inserted subsec. heading, designated existing provisions as par. (1), inserted par. heading and realigned margins, and added par. (2).

1994—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 103-429, §3(8), substituted “chapter 53 of title 49” for “the Federal Transit Act”.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 103-429, §3(9), substituted “chapter 53 of title 49” for “the Federal Transit Act” and “chapter 53” for “such Act”.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Dec. 18, 1991, and applicable to funds authorized to be appropriated or made available after Sept. 30, 1991, and, with certain exceptions, not applicable to funds appropriated or made available on or before Sept. 30, 1991, see section 1100 of Pub. L. 102-240, set out as an Effective Date of 1991 Amendment note under section 104 of this title.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 103, 109, 133, 505 of this title.

§ 304. Participation by small business enterprises

It is declared to be in the national interest to encourage and develop the actual and potential capacity of small business and to utilize this important segment of our economy to the fullest practicable extent in construction of the Federal-aid highway systems, including the Interstate System. In order to carry out that intent and encourage full and free competition, the Secretary should assist, insofar as feasible, small business enterprises in obtaining contracts in connection with the prosecution of the highway program.

(Pub. L. 85-767, Aug. 27, 1958, 72 Stat. 913.)

§ 305. Archeological and paleontological salvage

Funds authorized to be appropriated to carry out this title to the extent approved as necessary by the highway department of any State, may be used for archeological and paleontological salvage in that State in compliance with the Act entitled “An Act for the preservation of American antiquities”, approved June 8, 1906 (34 Stat. 225), and State laws where applicable,

(Pub. L. 85-767, Aug. 27, 1958, 72 Stat. 913; Pub. L. 86-657, §8(e), July 14, 1960, 74 Stat. 525.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

An Act for the preservation of American antiquities, referred to in text, is act June 8, 1906, ch. 3060, 34 Stat. 225, popularly known as the Antiquities Act of 1906, which is classified generally to sections 431, 432, and 433 of Title 16, Conservation. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 431 of Title 16 and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

1960—Pub. L. 86-657 substituted “appropriated to carry out this title to the extent approved” for “appro-

priated under the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1956, to the extent approved”.

§ 306. Mapping

(a) IN GENERAL.—In carrying out the provisions of this title, the Secretary may, wherever practicable, authorize the use of photogrammetric methods in mapping, and the utilization of commercial enterprise for such services.

(b) GUIDANCE.—The Secretary shall issue guidance to encourage States to utilize, to the maximum extent practicable, private sector sources for surveying and mapping services for projects under this title. In carrying out this subsection, the Secretary shall recommend appropriate roles for State and private mapping and surveying activities, including—

(1) preparation of standards and specifications;

(2) research in surveying and mapping instrumentation and procedures and technology transfer to the private sector;

(3) providing technical guidance, coordination, and administration of State surveying and mapping activities; and

(4) recommending methods for increasing the use by the States of private sector sources for surveying and mapping activities.

(Pub. L. 85-767, Aug. 27, 1958, 72 Stat. 913; Pub. L. 104-59, title III, §321, Nov. 28, 1995, 109 Stat. 590.)

AMENDMENTS

1995—Pub. L. 104-59 designated existing provisions as subsec. (a), inserted heading, and added subsec. (b).

[§ 307. Repealed. Pub. L. 105-178, title V, § 5119(b), June 9, 1998, 112 Stat. 452]

Section, Pub. L. 85-767, Aug. 27, 1958, 72 Stat. 913; Pub. L. 87-866, §11, Oct. 23, 1962, 76 Stat. 1148; Pub. L. 88-157, §6, Oct. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 277; Pub. L. 89-564, title I, §103, Sept. 9, 1966, 80 Stat. 735; Pub. L. 91-605, title I, §115(c), 126, 136(c), Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1723, 1729, 1735; Pub. L. 93-87, title I, §151, Aug. 13, 1973, 87 Stat. 276; Pub. L. 96-470, title I, §112(b)(2), Oct. 19, 1980, 94 Stat. 2239; Pub. L. 97-424, title I, §§156(a), (b), (d), 160(a), Jan. 6, 1983, 96 Stat. 2134, 2135; Pub. L. 100-17, title I, §§128, 129, 133(b)(17), Apr. 2, 1987, 101 Stat. 167, 169, 172; Pub. L. 102-240, title VI, §§6001, 6005, Dec. 18, 1991, 105 Stat. 2162, 2170; Pub. L. 103-429, §3(10), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4378; Pub. L. 104-59, title III, §325(d), Nov. 28, 1995, 109 Stat. 592, related to research and planning.

INTELLIGENT TRANSPORTATION SYSTEMS

Part B of title VI of Pub. L. 102-240, as amended by Pub. L. 102-388, title IV, §404, Oct. 6, 1992, 106 Stat. 1564; Pub. L. 104-59, title III, §338(a), (b), (c)(2), Nov. 28, 1995, 109 Stat. 603, 604; Pub. L. 105-130, §5(d), Dec. 1, 1997, 111 Stat. 2557, related to Intelligent Transportation Systems Act of 1991, including provisions relating to establishment and scope of program, general authorities and requirements, strategic plan, implementation, and report to Congress, technical, planning, and operational testing project assistance, applications of technology, commercial motor vehicle safety technology, funding, and definitions, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 105-178, title V, §5213, June 9, 1998, 112 Stat. 463. See Pub. L. 105-178, title V, §§5201-5213, June 9, 1998, 112 Stat. 452-463, set out as a note under section 502 of this title.

§ 308. Cooperation with Federal and State agencies and foreign countries

(a) The Secretary is authorized to perform by contract or otherwise, authorized engineering or